



This Policy shall be applied consistently in relation to all British Canoeing staff, volunteers and participants, regardless of age, disability, gender reassignment, marital or civil partnership status, pregnancy or maternity status, race, religion or belief, sex, or sexual orientation.

## BRITISH CANOEING ANTI BULLYING POLICY

The policies and guidelines referenced within this document are those of British Canoeing, Canoe Wales (CW) and Canoe Association of Northern Ireland (CANI). All references to British Canoeing within this policy also refer to CW and CANI unless otherwise stated. For the Scottish Canoe Association (SCA) policy, contact the SCA.

### Statement of Intent

British Canoeing is committed to providing a caring, friendly and safe environment for all of its members so they can paddle in a relaxed and secure atmosphere. Bullying of any kind is unacceptable. If bullying does occur, all paddlers or parents should be able to *tell* and know that incidents will be dealt with promptly and effectively. We are a *TELLING* organisation. This means that *anyone* who knows that bullying is happening is expected to *TELL* your safeguarding Officer or any committee member.

This policy aims to inform members of British Canoeing of our procedures in relation to bullying concerns and also to help embed a positive culture whereby bullying behaviours are less likely to occur.



## What Is Bullying?

### **Bullying is:**

- behaviour by an individual or group that is offensive, intimidating, malicious or insulting including an abuse or misuse of power; that undermines, humiliates, excludes, or causes physical, emotional or psychological harm to someone.

Power in this context does not always mean being in a position of authority, but can include personal strength and the power to coerce through fear or intimidation.

Bullying can take the form of physical, verbal or non-verbal conduct. It may be a pattern of behaviour or a one-off incident, and can be deliberate (typically) or inadvertent. Bullying can happen face-to-face, on social media, or via written or oral communications.

Bullying can be adult on adult, adult on child and child on child.

**Physical Bullying** - This is behaviour such as pushing, kicking, hitting, slapping, punching, tripping, spitting or any other use of violence.

**Verbal Bullying** - This is behaviour such as name calling, constant teasing, sarcasm, racial or homophobic taunts, targeted graffiti, targeted gestures.

**Sexual Bullying** - Can be unwanted physical contact of a sexual nature, intentionally bumping into, grabbing, stroking, pinching private areas etc. or sexually abusive or inappropriately suggestive comments. In addition, the use of sexual material (texts, pictures, video, voice messaging,) involving the person in order to humiliate them, this could be classed as “revenge porn” which is a crime.

**\*Any bullying of a sexual nature aimed at children under 18 years of age would be considered child sexual abuse and would be treated as such in line with the British Canoeing [Safeguarding Children Policy](#).**

**Emotional Bullying** - Things like tormenting, ridiculing, intentionally leaving someone out or persuading others to do so, public and/or private humiliation, gaslighting, the use of negative gossip.

**Cyber Bullying** – Includes bullying that occurs on all areas of internet, such as email, social media and internet chat rooms, private messaging and forum messaging boards. Cyber bullying also includes the use of mobile phone e.g. text messages, calls, photos and video.

## Why is it Important to Respond to Bullying?

Bullying can cause long term psychological harm. No one deserves to be a victim of bullying and everyone has the right to be treated with respect and dignity at all times. Paddlers who are experiencing bullying have the right to be protected and those engaging in bullying behaviour need to be stopped from these behaviours as well as being educated as to how to behave in the future.

### The objectives of this Policy are:

- To ensure that all committees, disciplines, coaches, athletes, paddlers (inc. children and young people), volunteers and parents have an understanding of what bullying is and are able to identify the behaviours that contribute towards it;
- Ensure that all committee members, coaches, volunteers know what the club/centre policy and procedures on bullying are, and follow them if bullying is reported;
- Ensure all members of British Canoeing including junior paddlers, their parents/carers and adults know what the club/centre policy and procedures on bullying are, and what they should do if bullying arises;
- Give British Canoeing members, coaches, volunteers, paddlers and parents/carers the confidence to challenge bullying behaviour or raise concerns about bullying with the appropriate person.

At British Canoeing, we take bullying seriously. Anyone reporting bullying should be assured that they will be supported appropriately when raising a concern.

**Bullying within British Canoeing will **not** be tolerated.**

## Indicators and behaviours

A victim of bullying may indicate by signs or behaviour that they are being bullied. Coaches, volunteers and parents/carers should be aware of these possible signs and they should make further enquiries if a person:

- is unwilling to go to club sessions;
- becomes withdrawn anxious, or lacking in confidence;
- feels ill before training sessions;
- comes home with clothes torn or possessions damaged or missing;
- asks for money or starts stealing money (to pay bully);
- has unexplained cuts or bruises;
- is bullying other children or siblings;
- is frightened or unwilling to say what's wrong;
- is afraid to use or is unusually disinterested in using the internet or mobile phone
- gives improbable excuses for any of the above;

In more extreme cases you may see some of the following behaviours:

- starts stammering;
- cries themselves to sleep at night or has nightmares;
- becomes aggressive, disruptive or unreasonable;
- stops eating;
- starts self-harming behaviours;
- runs away or attempts or threatens suicide.

**These signs and behaviours could indicate other problems, but bullying should be considered a possibility and further inquiry should be made.**

## What to do if Bullying Occurs

### Reporting Process

- Report bullying incidents to the relevant person in your organisation (i.e. Club/Centre Welfare Officer, Discipline Safeguarding Officer, or a member of the club committee) as soon as you become aware of the issue.
- Parents/carers of children who are being bullied, should be informed of the issues.

If necessary and appropriate, police or other statutory agencies should be consulted.

### Recommended Action

Once an organisation becomes aware of a bullying report/referral, they must ensure:

- That the bullying behaviour or threats of bullying are properly investigated and the bullying stopped quickly.
- That where appropriate, attempts will be made to support the bully/bullies to understand the impact of their behaviour, and be supported to change their behaviour.
- That incident or allegations of bullying are managed promptly and independently following their own policies and procedures.

If appropriate and proportionate to the behaviour being presented, this might include informal action such as reconciliation and mediation meetings and apologies.

If an organisation cannot manage an incident or report of bullying, or those involved feel the issue is not resolved sufficiently, then British Canoeing's Safeguarding Team can be contacted for advice, guidance and support. In addition, upon receipt of a report of bullying, British Canoeing reserves the right to take such action as is appropriate under the British Canoeing Disciplinary Regulations or Safeguarding Procedure.

If the concern is in relation to children or young people being the recipient of bullying from an adult, you must inform British Canoeing's Safeguarding team, in line with the [British Canoeing Safeguarding Children Policy](#).



## Prevention

The club/centre will adopt British Canoeing Safeguarding Policies and procedures. This includes codes of conduct for all members and this anti-bullying policy.

All members will sign to accept the club/centre safeguarding policies upon joining the club.

The Designated Safeguarding Officer will raise awareness of bullying within the club. If issues of bullying arise then they will consider meeting with the paddlers to discuss the issue openly and constructively.

## Support and Help

- [British Canoeing Safeguarding Team](#) Tel: 0115 8655354, Email: [safeguarding@britishcanoeing.org.uk](mailto:safeguarding@britishcanoeing.org.uk)
- KIDSCAPE Anti-Bullying Advice for Parents 020 7823 5430
- Family Lives 0808 800 2222
- NSPCC 24 hour help line 0808 800 5000
- Ann Craft Trust [www.anncrafttrust.org](http://www.anncrafttrust.org)
- Bullying Online [www.bullying.co.uk](http://www.bullying.co.uk)
- Children's Legal Centre 0845 345 4345
- The Cybersmile Foundation 0845 688 7277 [www.cybersmile.org](http://www.cybersmile.org)
- KIDSCAPE Parents Helpline (Mon-Fri, 10-4) 0845 1 205 204 [www.kidscape.org.uk](http://www.kidscape.org.uk)
- National Bullying Helpline [www.nationalbullyinghelpline.co.uk](http://www.nationalbullyinghelpline.co.uk)
- Parentline Plus 0808 800 2222
- Youth Access 020 8772 9900

